Avoiding Plagiarism using APA Style

Ensure that ideas are not stolen. Attribute direct quotes. Cite your sources correctly.

For more examples of APA style see: http://guides.nyu.edu/apa

Paraphrasing from Text:

Original Text from a Print Book

**‘Everyday’ ethical issues faced by nurses**

As stated earlier, nurses have to deal with ethical issues everyday. The nursing ethics literature does not, however, always represent or reflect the reality of these ‘everyday’ problems for nurses. Instead, this literature has borrowed heavily from bioethics to shape nursing ethics discourse, and that has sometimes been at the expense of nurses’ own experiential knowledge and wisdom.

There is room to suggest that the actual lived experiences of nurses would (and do) provide a far more reliable methodological starting point to nursing ethics inquiry than do the ‘top-down’ theories of Western-based moral philosophy and the field of Western-based bioethics that derives from it (Johnstone 2009:16). An examination of nurses’ lived experiences would, for example, yield important insights into such areas as:

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<th>Paper - Correct</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
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<td>Nurses regularly have to deal with ethical issues in connection with their daily duties. It is important to utilize the nursing ethics literature to help make decisions regarding these issues, but it has been stated that the nursing literature doesn’t really show the reality of the ethical issues nurses must face.</td>
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<td>Even though you are using an idea, not a direct quote, you still need to attribute that idea to the original source.</td>
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Using a Direct Quote from Text:

Original Text from a Print Book

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In studying addiction it has become apparent that many times addicts are working through multiple issues, not just the standard idea of addiction. As Martin states in *Life After Death* (Johnston, 2008), “…usually patients like that have other illnesses in addition to addiction, other psychiatric illnesses; they could also have medical illnesses.”


As can be seen in this image detailing how to properly drape to perform an abdominal exam, it is important to cover all sensitive areas and create maximum comfort for the patient.